# 6.2 Proving Triangles Similar 

NOTES

## Are these similar?

| Angle Angle Postulate |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Postulate <br> If two angles of one triangle are <br> congruent to two angles of <br> another triangle, | If... | Then... |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## Side Angle Side Theorem

| Postulate | If... | Then... |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| If an angle of one triangle is <br> congruent to an angle of a <br> second triangle, and the sides <br> that include the two angles are <br> proportional, then | $\frac{B O}{M A}=-\quad$ and $\angle O \cong \angle A$ |  |
|  |  |  |

Example:


## Side Side Side Postulate

| Postulate | If... | Then... |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| If the corresponding sides of two |  |  |
| triangles are proportional, | $\frac{E A}{L O}=\frac{A R}{O B}=-$ |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## Example:



Determine if the following triangles are similar. If so, state the reason why.


Summarize your notes!

### 6.2 PRACTICE

State if the triangles in each pair are similar. If so, state how you know they are similar and complete the similarity statement.

10.

$\triangle V U T \sim$ $\qquad$
11.

$\triangle T U V \sim$ $\qquad$
12.

$\triangle E F G \sim$ $\qquad$

## Explain why the triangles are similar. Then find $x$.

13. 


14.


| ALGEBRA REVIEW |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SOLVE <br> Simplify your solution $3 x^{2}=54$ | $y=-\frac{x}{4}-2 \begin{aligned} & \text { GRAPH } \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MULTIPLY } \\ & (x-5)(x+5) \end{aligned}$ |
| SOLVE <br> Simplify your solution $x^{2}-7=21$ |  | FACTOR $x^{2}+14 x+45$ |

### 6.2 APPLICATION

State if the triangles in each pair are similar. If so, state how you know they are similar and complete the similarity statement.
1.

$\Delta U T S \sim$ $\qquad$
2.

$\triangle U T S \sim$ $\qquad$

Watch the application walk through video if you need extra help getting started!

Fill in the missing angles and then state if the triangles in each pair are similar. If so, state how you know they are similar and complete the similarity statement.
3.

6. Mr. Sullivan is lost at sea and freaking out in his little sailboat. He will swim for the shore if he is 70 meters or less. Find $x$ and decide if Sully should swim for it (his life depends on it).


THESE ARE JUST LIKE UNIT 4 TRIANGLE CONGRUENCE PROOFS!!! $A A \sim, S A S \sim, S S S \sim$

| 7. Fill in the blanks |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Given: $\overline{M P} \\| \overline{A C}$ |  |
| Prove: $\triangle A B C \sim \triangle P B M$ |  |
| STATEMENTS |  |
| 1. $\overline{M P} \\| \overline{A C}$ | 1. |
| 2. $\angle C \cong \angle M$ | 2. |
| 3. $\angle C B A \cong \angle M B P$ | 3. |
| 4. $\triangle A B C \sim \triangle P B M$ | 4. |

## 8. COORDINATE GEOMETRY

a. Plot the following points to make a triangle.

P (-4,1)
C $(-4,3)$
S (-1,1)
b. Plot the following points to make a triangle.

R (1, 3)
A $(1,9)$
T (10, 3)

c. Use $S A S \sim$ to prove $\triangle \boldsymbol{P C S} \sim \triangle \boldsymbol{R} \boldsymbol{A T}$
(Feel free to use a 2-column proof, flow chart, paragraph proof, or just freestyle it)

